



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

# THE ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

DEVOTED TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE, AND KINDRED TOPICS.

ON EARTH PEACE . . . NATION SHALL NOT LIFT UP SWORD AGAINST NATION, NEITHER SHALL THEY LEARN WAR ANY MORE.

VOL. I. NEW SERIES.

BOSTON, MASS., MARCH, 1869.

No. 8.

## CONTENTS.

Page.	Page.	Page.
Can Rebellion be Prevented?.....33	Wealth and Poverty in England.....38	How Indian Wars are Made.....42
English Treatment of Rebels.....33	How Governments get their Support.....38	Lopez, the War-fiend.....42
No Conscience about Military Success.....34	Our Agents at the West.....39	Enterprises of Reform.....42
Spurgeon on War.....34	Results of Investigation.....39	General Items.....43
Necker on War.....34	Precise aim of Peace.....39	Poetry — Spare the Birds, Little by Little.....43
War-spirit.....36	How Temperance appeals for Support.....40	Mitigation of Military Punishments.....44
Delusions of War.....46	Church Edifices.....40	Election Expenses in England.....44
War always Selfish.....36	Pensions.....41	Summary of News.....44
Witnesses for Peace.....36	Christian Influence on Pagans.....41	Receipts.....(Cover) 8
Demoralization from War.....37	A Million Men at Call.....41	Better than a Savings Bank.....(Cover) 8
Military Sinecures in England.....37	Arbitration instead of War.....41	Money — Its Use in Peace.....(Cover) 8
Armaments of Europe.....37	Our Controversy with England.....41	

## THE ADVOCATE OF PEACE

Published in the middle of every month by the American Peace Society.

SOCIETY'S OFFICE, 40 Winter Street, Boston, Mass.

TERMS, \$1.00 a year in advance; to ministers, 75cts. Postage in the city FREE. Elsewhere in the United States twelve cents a year.

GRATUITOUS CIRCULATION. — The *Advocate* is sent gratuitously to the Libraries or Reading-Rooms of all our Colleges and Theological Seminaries, to Young Men's Christian Associations, and to every donor of not less than \$2.00, who does not choose to take it as a subscriber, as also to prominent individuals, both ministers and laymen. If not wanted, please return it.

## AGENTS WANTED.

We wish to employ as many Lecturing Agents, and Colporteurs for the circulation of our publications, as can be sustained. To persons desirous to do good by procuring subscribers for the *Advocate of Peace*, or circulating our other publications, we will furnish them on terms that will be satisfactory.

## LOCAL AGENTS.

In addition to travelling Agents and Colporteurs, we are desirous of introducing local agencies as far as possible over the entire country, thus giving thousands an opportunity to labor for the Peace Cause who cannot leave their homes. The business of these Local Agents will be to solicit donations to the cause, and subscriptions to the *Advocate*; to circulate our volumes and tracts, and, if qualified, to hold meetings on its behalf. Many may render these services without reward, other than that of doing good; but the circumstances of others will make it necessary to pay, at least partially, for their services. To such as do not choose to labor gratuitously, we will award a reasonable compensation, the terms of which will be made known on application. There are many ministers without pastoral charges who can do much good by preparing discourses on the Peace Cause, and delivering them on Sabbaths within convenient distances from their residences. There are public speakers among the laymen who can do the same without interfering materially with their employment during the week. There are others, not now public speakers, who can hold small neighborhood meetings on behalf of the Peace Cause, and gradually become prepared to address larger and more fastidious audiences. There are still others, both male and female, who could accomplish much for the Cause by patient, persevering efforts from house to house. We want one or more volunteer local Agents from the classes referred to in every neighborhood. Persons wishing to act as such, can com-

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

HOWARD MALCOM, D.D., LL.D., PRESIDENT, Philadelphia.

JOSEPH H. COPP, D.D., Chairman of Executive Committee.

JOHN FIELD, Esq., Treasurer.

GEO. C. BECKWITH, D.D., Cor. Sec. and Asst. Treas.

WILLIAM C. BROWN, Esq., Recording Secretary.

✉ All communications for the Society may be addressed to GEO. C. BECKWITH, 40 Winter St., Boston.

WESTERN DEPARTMENT, Chicago, No. 7 Custom-House Place, REV. A. LORD, Western Secretary, to whom may be sent communications relating to that field.

communicate with us at No. 40 Winter St., Boston, Mass., or at No. 7 Custom House Place, Chicago, Ill. Please let us hear from you.

## HOW TO AID THE PEACE CAUSE.

1. *Make yourself well acquainted with its claims.* To this end subscribe for the *Advocate of Peace*, and purchase and read the volumes and tracts of the *Peace Society*. They will be sent by mail, prepaid, on receipt of the published price.

2. *Endeavor to interest others.* If you possess the requisite qualification, and your circumstances will permit, become a traveling Agent or Colporteur of the Society. If you cannot leave your home or your business, then become a local agent, and devote such time as you can spare to the cause in the vicinity. If you are a public speaker, preach or lecture on it, and, if not, talk about it with those whom you meet. Whatever may be your talents or occupation, you can at least obtain subscribers to the *Advocate of Peace*, and circulate the tracts of the Society, which every person, male or female, is invited and authorized to do.

3. *The Cause needs funds* just as much as any other benevolent enterprise. Money must be expended either to prevent wars and rebellions, or to wage the former and suppress the latter. If you agree with us that the former is the better way, will you not become a member of the Society by paying \$2, or a Life-Member by \$20, or a Life-Director by \$50. If you have a few hundred or a few thousand dollars which you can spare for the present, and yet do not like to place the money entirely beyond your reach, loan it to the Society on condition that you have the interest annually in its publications, and the principal at any time, if called for during your life. If you have not money to spare, but have other property, convey a portion of it to the Society, or incorporate a bequest to it in your will. Those who wish to do good by adopting any or all these ways, can write to the Secretaries at Boston or Chicago.

## AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ORGANIZED MAY, 1828.

Its object is "to illustrate the inconsistency of war with humanity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and devise means for securing universal and permanent peace." For this purpose it seeks to form a public opinion in favor of superseding war by peaceful expedients that shall be more effectual than war for the great ends of international security and justice, such as Occasional Reference, Stipulated Arbitration, and a Congress of Nations. These expedients, identical in principle with the system of laws and courts provided by every government for its own subjects, we would have extended, with suitable modifications, to the Brotherhood of Nations for the settlement of their disputes in essentially the same way that individuals and minor communities do theirs.

The Society prints and circulates pamphlets, tracts and volumes, holds public meetings, and maintains correspondence with the friends of peace in other countries, watches against the approach of national hostilities, and strives to avert them by timely remonstrance, and other means of prevention. It endeavors, also, to enlist in this cause the Christian Pulpit, the entire Periodical Press, and all seminaries of learning, as the chief engines for creating or controlling public opinion. By such instrumentalities it hopes in time to induce governments to exchange their present War-System for peaceful methods of settling their difficulties.

The Society, seeking an object of common interest to all good men, invites, without regard to sect in religion, or party in politics, the co-operation of all that are willing for any reason to aid in doing away the custom of International War, and thus insuring permanent "peace on earth, and good-will among men."

NEED OF FUNDS. — These operations will require for

full success a large amount of funds in supporting our Central Office and Periodical, in establishing depositories of Peace Publications in great centres through the country, and employing in every State Lecturers and Colporteurs to keep the subject constantly before the mass of the people, and especially to bring it before Ecclesiastical Bodies, Seminaries of Learning and the State and National Legislatures.

SOURCES OF INCOME. — These are collections, donations, legacies, and the sale of publications, besides Life-Directorships, fifty dollars; Life-Memberships, twenty dollars; and Annual Memberships, two dollars. To all these the Society's periodical is sent without charge, as also to every minister of the gospel who preaches on the subject not less than once a year, and secures a collection or subscription on behalf of the cause.

FORM OF BEQUEST. — I give and bequeath to the American Peace Society, incorporated by the Legislature of Massachusetts, the sum of \_\_\_\_\_ dollars, to be paid in \_\_\_\_\_ months after my decease, for the purposes of said Society, and for which the receipt of its Treasurer for the time being shall be a sufficient discharge. — Be very careful to give the Society its exact name, and have the Will drawn in the way, and attested by the number of witnesses, required by the laws of your State, or your purpose will very probably be defeated.

☞ This cause greatly needs a tenfold, if not a fifty-fold increase of funds. A hundred will bequeath to such popular causes as the Bible, or the Missionary Society, where one does now to this; and hence our friends, so long as it remains thus neglected, should remember it all the more generously in their wills. Does it not deserve this? If sustained from the start as it might and should have been throughout our country, it might, probably would have averted our late rebellion, which is supposed to have killed or crippled for life nearly a million men, and to have spent or destroyed eight or ten thousand million dollars of property. Can money be used to any better purpose than in preventing such evils?

## COMMENDATION.

The following document, signed in 1853 by distinguished representatives of nine different denominations of Christians, will show the general estimation in which our Society, as well as our cause, is held by such men as President Nott, D.D., LL.D., Bishop Potter of Pennsylvania, Dr. Wayland, President of Brown University, Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL.D., Isaac Collins, of Philadelphia, Henry Dwight, so long Pres. Am. Home Miss. Soc. All these and some other signers have deceased; but of surviving signers, we append a renewal of their names, along with some additional names, making, in all, the representatives of ten different denominations. —

"The cause of Peace we regard as an eminently philanthropic and Christian enterprise of great importance, and every way worthy of sympathy and support. It has already accomplished much good with a very small outlay of money. It would doubtless accomplish vastly more, if it possessed adequate means; and we think it deserves, as it certainly

needs, a large increase of funds. The American Peace Society, charged with the care of this cause in our own country, and whose management has deservedly secured very general approbation, we cordially commend to the liberal patronage of the benevolent in all religious denominations; more especially to men of wealth, on whom this enterprise, more than almost any other, must chiefly depend for support."

RICHARD S. STORRS, D.D., Braintree, Mass.

JAMES WALKER, D.D., LL.D., Cambridge, Mass.

A. P. PEABODY, D.D., LL.D., " "

HON. CHARLES SUMNER, LL.D., Boston, " "

A. A. MINER, D.D., " "

BARON STOW, D.D., " "

L. P. HICKOK, D.D., LL.D., Amherst, " "

HON. WM. A. BUCKINGHAM, Ex-Gov. of Conn.

LEONARD BACON, D.D., New Haven, Conn.

HON. SAMUEL FESSENDEN, LL.D., Portland, Me.

PROF. THOMAS C. UPHAM, D.D., Brunswick, " "

GARDINER SPRING, D.D., New York.

STEPHEN H. TYNG, D.D., " "

THOMAS COCK, M.D., " "

HOWARD MALCOM, D.D., LL.D., Philadelphia.

WM. H. ALLEN, M.D., LL.D., late Pres. Girard College.